



MAY 2023 EXAMINATION SESSION
THURSDAY 25th MAY 2023 – AFTERNOON

PORT AND TERMINAL MANAGEMENT

Time allowed – three hours

Answer any FIVE questions – all questions carry equal marks

Please read the questions carefully before answering

1. Outline the aims and the main benefits of freeports.
2. Discuss with the use of examples the **FOUR** major types of port ownership.
3. With the use of examples explain the main berth performance indicators.
4. Discuss the methods that a Port Authority can use to improve cash flow.
5. Identify and explain the main methods of funding and financing port related projects.
6. Define **FOUR** of the following abbreviations and describe their functions.
 - a. UNCTAD
 - b. ISO
 - c. AGV
 - d. SPM
 - e. LCL
7. Explain with the use of examples, the **FOUR** major types of port competition.
8. Identify and describe the **FOUR** major types of port planning.