



TUESDAY 19<sup>th</sup> NOVEMBER 2019 - MORNING

## INTRODUCTION TO SHIPPING

Time allowed – three hours

Answer any FIVE questions – all questions carry equal marks

Please read the questions carefully before answering

1. Answer **BOTH** parts of the question.
  - a) Describe **TWO** of the four main types of crude oil tankers and the deadweight capacity.
  - b) Using the world map provided to support your answer, draw the crude oil trade routes identifying **FOUR** major crude oil load ports and **FOUR** discharge ports.
  
2. Define and briefly discuss **ALL** these shipping terms.
  - a) NVOCC
  - b) Naabsa
  - c) COA
  - d) NOR
  - e) SHEX
  
3. Explain the role of each of the following, and their function in shipping.
  - a) IMO
  - b) ITF
  - c) P&I Clubs
  - d) PSC
  
4. Using the world map provided draw and name the main oceans, seas and canals.

PLEASE TURN OVER

5. Identify and discuss the main functions of a Bill of Lading.
  
6. What is the role of a ship registry?
  
7. Tropical revolving storms (hurricanes, typhoons, and cyclones) affect shipping in different parts of the world.

Using the world map provided indicate the areas in which such storms can occur, the seasons when they occur and explain what steps a vessel may take to avoid such weather.

8. Answer **BOTH** parts of the question.
  - a) What is required to create a legally binding contract?
  - b) Discuss how tort can provide legal recourse for an injured party where no contract is in place. Give an example of a type of tort.